## Homework $\# - \log_2 \sqrt{\Omega}$ RELEASE DATE: 01/07/2020

## DUE DATE: SELF-GRADED

## QUESTIONS ABOUT HOMEWORK MATERIALS ARE WELCOMED ON THE FACEBOOK FORUM.

1. Consider a source ensemble (X, q) and a discrete memoryless channel (Y, Z, p) with capacity C. Use Shannon's source coding theorem and Shannon's channel coding theorem, prove that for any 0 < R < C and  $\epsilon > 0$ , there exists a pair (N, M) as well as an encoding function  $\nu \colon X^N \to Y^M$  and a decoding function  $\mu \colon Z^M \to X^N$  such that

$$\Pr[\mu(\mathbf{z}) \neq \mathbf{x} | \mathbf{y} = \nu(\mathbf{x})] < \epsilon$$

and  $\frac{NH(X)}{M} > R$ . (Hint: Consider first proving for the special case where R < H(X) < C.)