

Evaluate Postfix Expressions

$$34/5 - 67 * +89 * -$$

- how to evaluate? left-to-right, “operate” when see operator
- 3, 4, / \Rightarrow 0.75
- 0.75, 5, - \Rightarrow -4.25
- -4.25, 6, 7, * \Rightarrow -4.25, 42 (note: -4.25 stored for latter use)
- -4.25, 42, + \Rightarrow 37.75
- 37.75, 8, 9, * \Rightarrow 37.75, 72 (note: 37.75 stored for latter use)
- 37.75, 72, - \Rightarrow ...

stored where?

stack so closest operands will be considered first!

Stack Solution to Postfix Evaluation

Postfix Evaluation

```
for each token in the input do  
  if token is a number  
    push token to the stack  
  else if token is an operator  
    sequentially pop operands  $a_{t-1}, \dots, a_0$  from the stack  
    push token( $a_0, a_1, a_{t-1}$ ) to the stack  
  end if  
end for  
return the top of stack
```

matches closely with the definition of postfix notation

One-Pass Algorithm for Infix to Postfix

infix \Rightarrow postfix efficiently?

- at $/$, not sure of what to do (need later operands) so **store**

$$a/b - c + d * e - a * c$$

- at $-$, know that a/b can be $a b /$ because $-$ is of lower precedence

$$a/b - c + d * e - a * c$$

- at $+$, know that $a/b - c$ can be $a b / c -$ because $+$ is of same precedence but $\{-, +\}$ is left-associative

$$a/b - c + d * e - a * c$$

- at $*$, not sure of what to do (need later operands) so **store**

$$a/b - c + d * e - a * c$$

$ab/c - de * +$

stored where? **stack** so closest operators will be considered first!


Stack Solution to Infix-Postfix Translation

```
for each token in the input do  
  if token is a number  
    output token  
  else if token is an operator  
    while top of stack is of higher (or same) precedence do  
      pop and output top of stack  
    end while  
    push token to the stack  
  end if  
end for
```

- here: infix to postfix with operator stack
—closest operators will be considered first
- recall: postfix evaluation with operand stack
—closest operands will be considered first
- mixing the two algorithms (say, use two stacks): simple calculator

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A handwritten blue diagram consisting of a horizontal rectangle representing a stack. To its right, the word "pop" is written in cursive, with a vertical line extending upwards from the letter 'p'.

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Some More Hints on Infix-Postfix Translation

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- for left associativity and binary operators
 - right associativity? same precedence needs to wait
 - unary/trinary operator? same
- parentheses? highest priority
 - at '(', cannot pop anything from stack
 - like seeing '*' while having '+' on the stack
 - at ')', can pop until '(' —like parentheses matching

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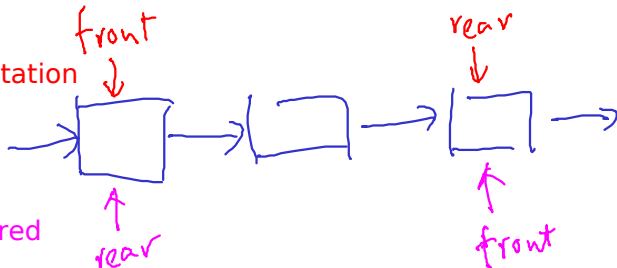
Queue

- object: a container that holds some elements
- action: [constant-time] enqueue (to the rear), dequeue (from the front)
- first-in-first-out (FIFO): 買票, 印表機
- also very restricted data structure, but also important for computers

Reading Assignment

be sure to go ask the TAs or me if you are still confused

linked
list
implementation



not preferred