Example: Fig 1.57 $(ab \cup a)^*$ l



Example: Fig 1.57 $(ab \cup a)^*$ II

 $(ab \cup a)^*$



- Such a construction usually does not give an NFA with the smallest number of states
- This example \Rightarrow can be by 2 states

Example: Fig 1.57 $(ab \cup a)^*$ III



Regular \Rightarrow a regular expression: a simple example I

- Given an NFA, how can we convert it to a regular expression?
- Example:



• Quickly we see that this corresponds to

 $a^*b(a \cup b)^*$

Regular \Rightarrow a regular expression: a simple example II

• However, in other situations we may not easily see what the regular expression is