

## 4\_字串遊戲 (String Game)

(15 分)

時間限制: 1 second

記憶體限制: 256 MB

### 題目敘述

呱呱一號與呱呱二號想要來一場經典的字串遊戲，這個遊戲由兩個玩家輪流進行，每一次遊戲都會有一個字串  $s$ ，每一個玩家的回合開始時都必須選擇三個正整數  $(i, j, k)$ ,  $1 \leq i < j < k \leq |s|$  滿足  $s_i = \text{"a"}$ ,  $s_j = s_k = \text{"b"}$ 。

如果之前的某一回合已經選過這三個正整數了，那麼接下來的回合就不能再選擇這三個正整數，舉個例子來說如果某一回合選擇了  $(1, 2, 4)$ ，那麼接下來就不能再選擇  $(1, 2, 4)$ ，但可以選擇  $(1, 2, 5)$ 。

遊戲的結束條件為，如果某一回合該玩家無法選出三個滿足條件的正整數，則該玩家輸了這一場遊戲。

已知呱呱一號跟呱呱二號都會使用最佳策略來玩這場遊戲，請你設計一個程式，給定一個字串  $s$ ，並輸出如果呱呱一號是先手玩家，那麼誰會贏下這一場遊戲。

### 輸入格式

輸入一個字串  $s$ ，意義如同題目敘述所述。

### 輸出格式

如果呱呱一號會贏下這一場遊戲則輸出 "DuckDuck 1"，反之則輸出 "DuckDuck 2"（不含引號）。

### 資料範圍

- $|s| \leq 100$ 。
- $s$  中只會有小寫字母。

### 測試範例

#### 輸入範例 1

```
ytp
```

#### 輸出範例 1

```
DuckDuck 2
```

#### 輸入範例 2

```
abb
```

## 輸出範例 2

```
DuckDuck 1
```

## 輸入範例 3

```
cabbabbc
```

## 輸出範例 3

```
DuckDuck 1
```

## 範例說明

在範例三中，可以選擇的  $i, j, k$  有：

- (2, 3, 4)
- (2, 3, 7)
- (2, 3, 8)
- (2, 4, 7)
- (2, 4, 8)
- (2, 7, 8)
- (5, 7, 8)

共 7 組，因此呱呱一號獲得勝利。

# 4\_String Game

(15 points)

Time Limit: 1 second

Memory Limit: 256 MB

## Statement

DuckDuck No.1 and DuckDuck No.2 want to play a classic string game. The game is turn-based, and each game starts with a string  $s$ . At the beginning of each player's turn, they must choose three positive integers  $(i, j, k)$ , where  $1 \leq i < j < k \leq |s|$ , and these integers must satisfy  $s_i = "a"$ ,  $s_j = "b"$ ,  $s_k = "b"$ .

If a set of these three integers has already been chosen in a previous turn, it cannot be selected again. For example, if  $(1, 2, 4)$  was chosen in one turn, it cannot be chosen again, but  $(1, 2, 5)$  could be.

The game ends when a player cannot select three integers that meet the criteria, and that player loses the game.

Given that both DuckDuck No.1 and DuckDuck No.2 will play optimally, design a program that, given a string  $s$ , outputs who would win the game if DuckDuck No.1 starts first.

## Input Format

The first line contains a string  $s$ , which is as described above.

## Output Format

Output "DuckDuck 1" if DuckDuck No.1 would win the game, otherwise output "DuckDuck 2" (without quotes).

## Constraints

- $|s| \leq 100$ .
- $s$  only contains lowercase alphabets.

## Test Cases

### Input1

```
ytp
```

### Output 1

```
DuckDuck 2
```

### Input 2

```
abb
```

## Output 2

```
DuckDuck 1
```

## Input 3

```
cabbabbc
```

## Output 3

```
DuckDuck 1
```

## Illustrations

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In example 3, we can choose following  $(i, j, k)$ :

- $(2, 3, 4)$
- $(2, 3, 7)$
- $(2, 3, 8)$
- $(2, 4, 7)$
- $(2, 4, 8)$
- $(2, 7, 8)$
- $(5, 7, 8)$

There are 7 choices in total, hence DuckDuck No.1 will win the game.