

Exception (OHOHOH)

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OOP Class, April 25, 2013

try-catch

```
1     try{  
2         your_original_code ();  
3     }  
4     catch (Exception e){  
5         listen_to_complaint ();  
6     }
```

- when `your_original_code` “ohohoh”,
`listen_to_complaint` part will **handle** it

try-catch

```
1     try{
2         line_1 ;
3         line_2 ;
4         line_3 ;
5     }
6     catch (Exception e){
7         line_4 ;
8         line_5 ;
9     }
```

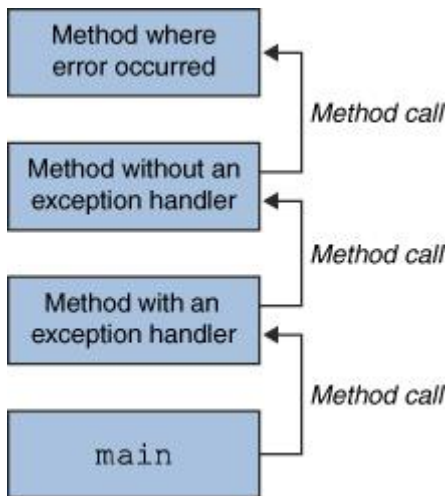
- when **exception** happens at line_1: [1], 4, 5
- when **exception** happens at line_2: 1, [2], 4, 5
- when **exception** happens at line_3: 1, 2, [3], 4, 5
- when **exception** happens at line_1 and line_4: [1], [4], ?

try-throw-catch

```
1     try{
2         line_1;
3         line_2;
4         Exception e = new Exception("ohohohohohoh");
5         throw e;
6         //or throw new Exception("ohohohohohoh");
7         line_3;
8     }
9     catch(Exception e){
10        line_4;
11        line_5;
12    }
```

- if no other exception happens: 1, 2, 4, 5

Exceptions in Method Calls (from Java Tutorial)



try-throw-catch-catch

```
1 //class NullPointerException extends Exception
2 try{
3     line_1;
4     throw new Exception("ohohohohohoh");
5     line_2;
6 }
7 catch(NullPointerException n){
8     line_3;
9     line_4;
10 }
11 catch(Exception e){
12     line_5;
13 }
```

- if NPE happens at line 1: [1], 3, 4
- if Exception happens at line 1: [1], 5
- if no exception happens at line 1: 1, 5
- if exception happens at line 2?

try-throw-catch-catch

```
1      try{
2          line_1;
3          throw new Exception("ohohohohohoh");
4          line_2;
5      }
6      catch(Exception e){
7          line_5;
8      }
9      catch(NullPointerException n){
10         line_3;
11         line_4;
12     }
```

- if NPE happens at line 1: [1], 5
- if Exception happens at line 1: [1], 5
- “need to catch more specific exceptions first” (hahaha if not)

Exception Class Hierachy

```
1 public class java.lang.Throwable ;
2 public class java.lang.Exception
3     extends Throwable ;
4 public class java.lang.Error
5     extends Throwable ;
6 public class java.lang.RuntimeException
7     extends Exception ;
8 public class java.lang.NullPointerException
9     extends RuntimeException ;
10 public class java.lang.ClassNotFoundException
11     extends Exception ;
12 public abstract class java.lang.VirtualMachineError
13     extends Error ;
```


try-throw-catch-finally

```
1     try{
2         line_1;
3         throw new RuntimeException("ohohohohohoh");
4         line_2;
5     }
6     catch (NullPointerException e){
7         line_3;
8     }
9     catch (RuntimeException e){
10        line_4;
11    }
12    finally{
13        line_5;
14    }
```

- if NPE happens at line 1: [1], 3, 5
- if RTE happens at line 1: [1], 4, 5

What is the difference between the `finally` block and just putting lines afterwards?

try-throw-catch-finally

```
1      try{
2          line_1;
3          throw new Exception("ohohohohohoh");
4          line_2;
5      }
6      catch (NullPointerException e){
7          line_3;
8      }
9      catch (RuntimeException e){
10         line_4;
11     }
12     finally{
13         line_5;
14     }
15     line_6;
```

- if NPE happens at line 1: [1], 3, 5, 6
- if nothing at line 1: 1, 5, caller-exception-handlers